

# ORBIS

## Overview

First name Last name  
Title  
5-28-20

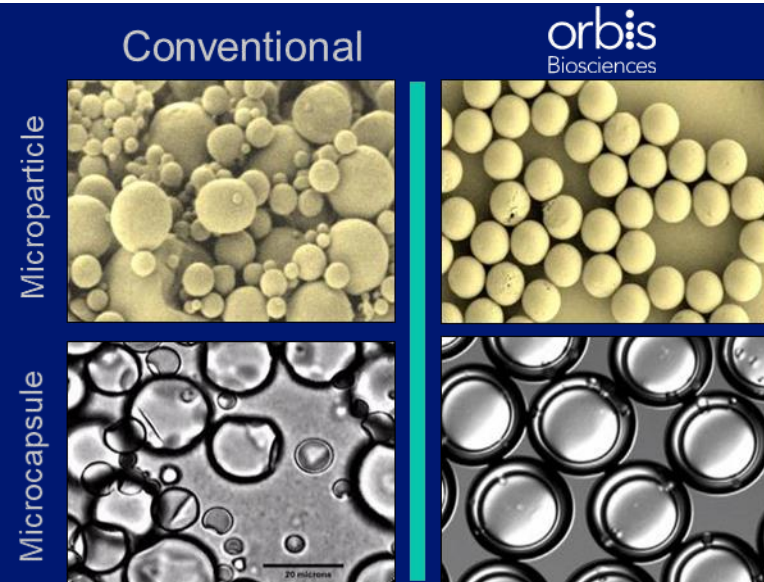


# Who is Orbis?

**Orbis provides innovative taste-masking and controlled release solutions for oral and injectable pharmaceutical products**

**Multiparticulates are able to deliver:**

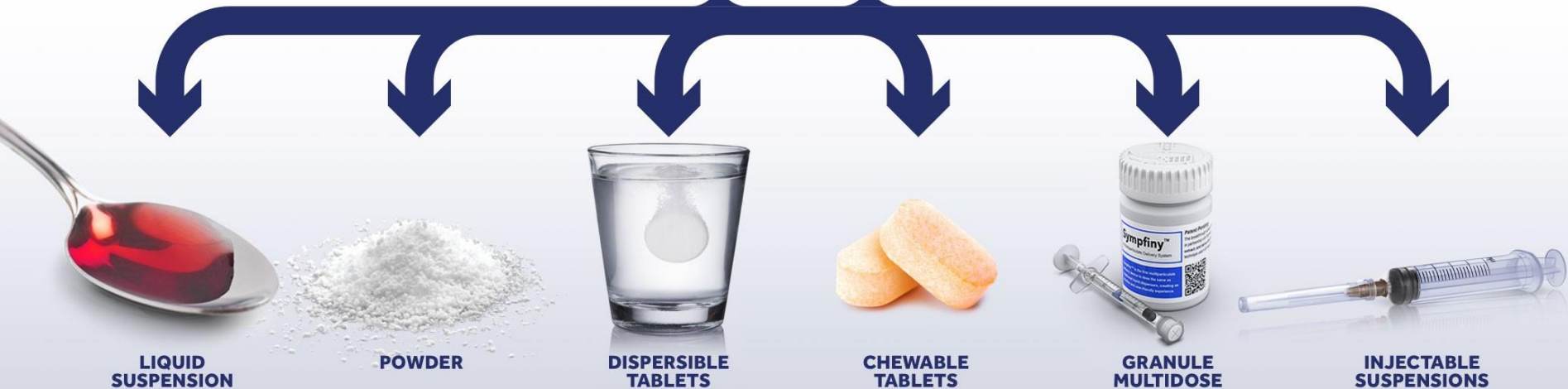
- **Uniformity**
- **Format Flexibility**
- **Dose Flexibility**
- **Taste Masking**
- **Variable Release Kinetics**
- **Single-step Microcapsules**



**Adare is building commercial manufacturing capabilities of Orbis technology in Vandalia, OH**

# Orbis' Technology Provides Controlled Release Powders for Format and Dose Flexibility

## PRECISION PARTICLE FABRICATION®

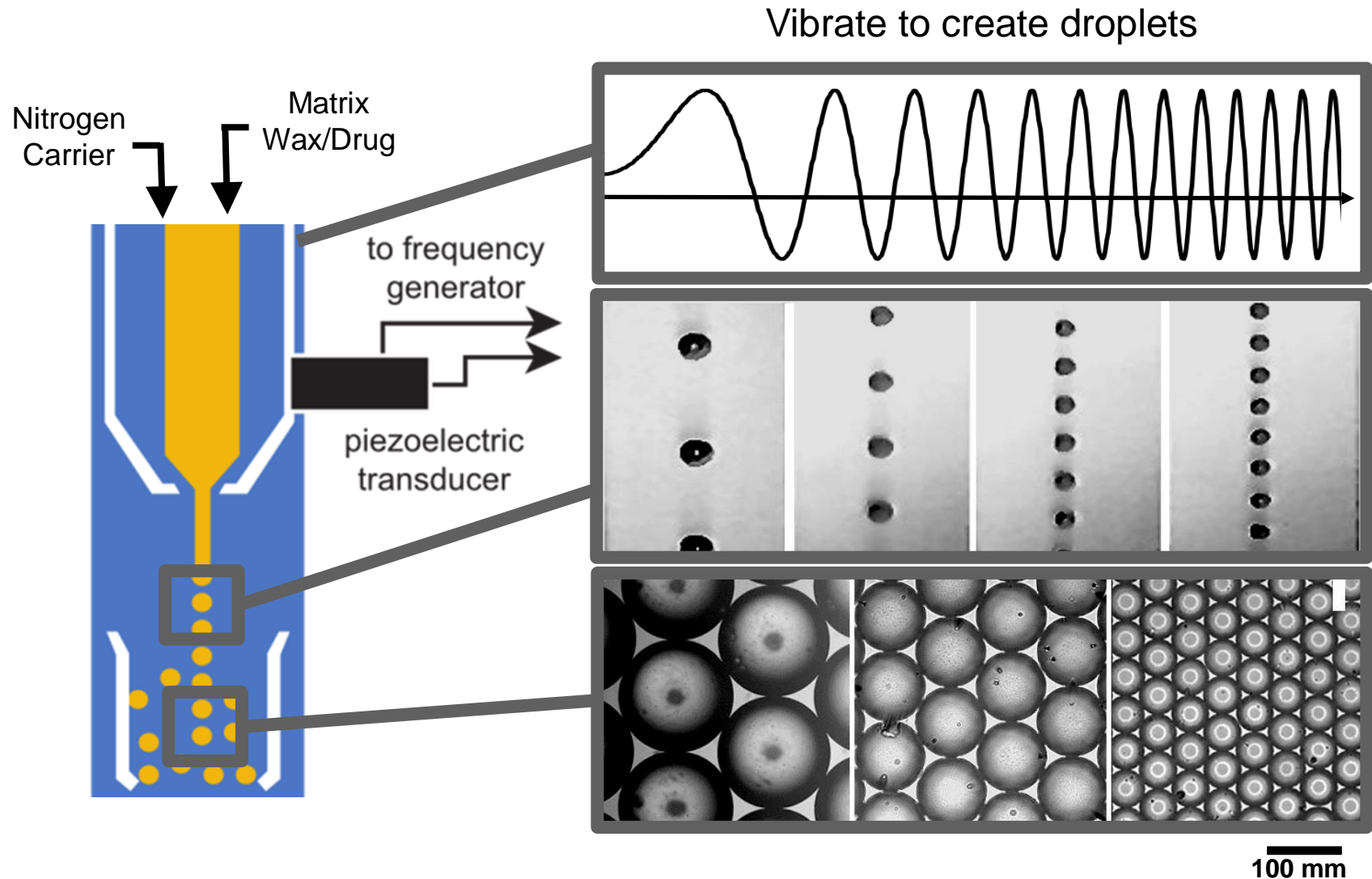


## DOSE FLEXIBILITY

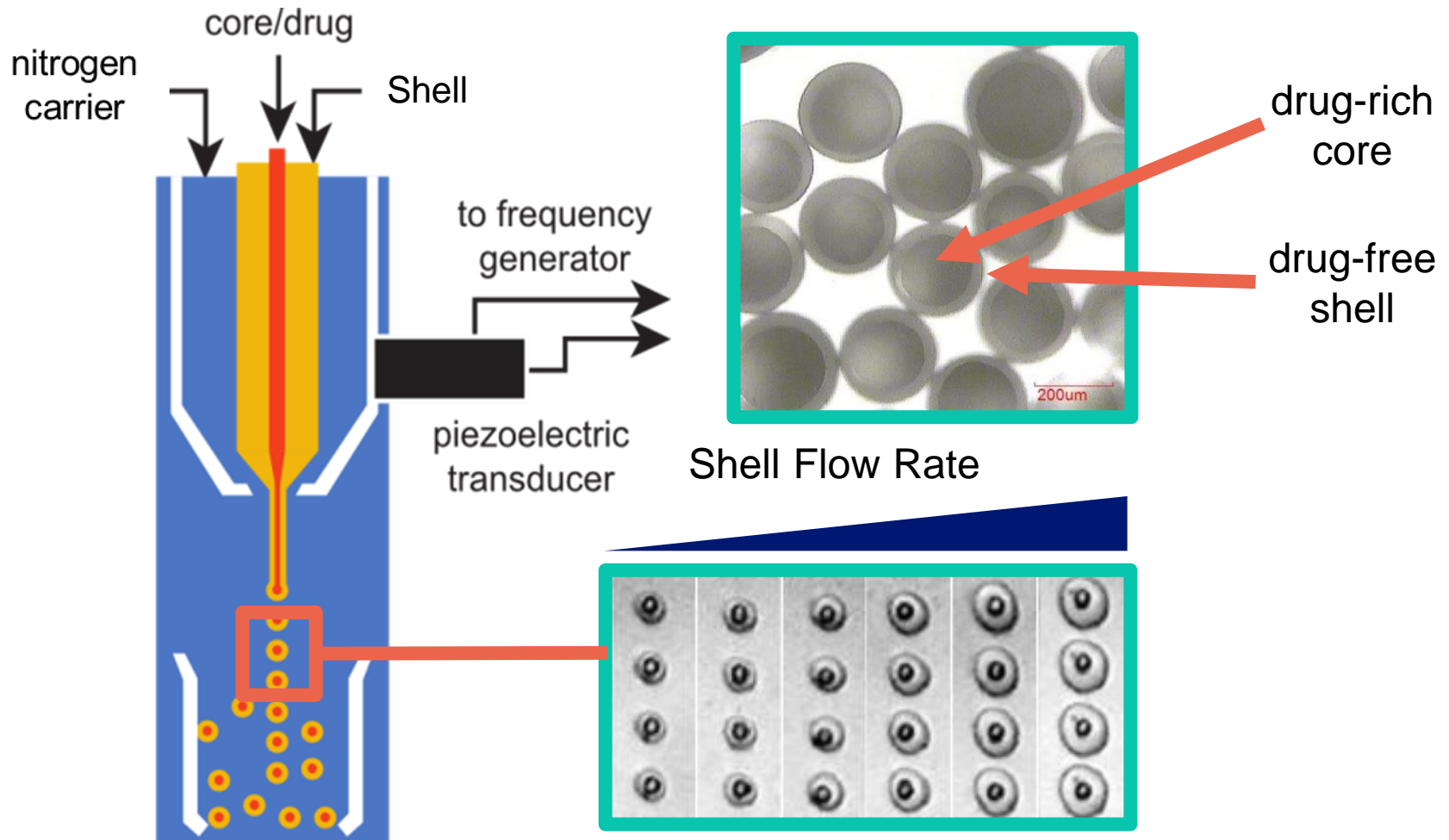


PRECISION PARTICLE FABRICATION® TECHNOLOGY ENABLES PARTICLE UNIFORMITY WITH PRECISION ENGINEERING, ALLOWING FOR TIGHTER CONTROL OF RELEASE KINETICS

# Technology Offers Significant Improvement over Traditional Technologies

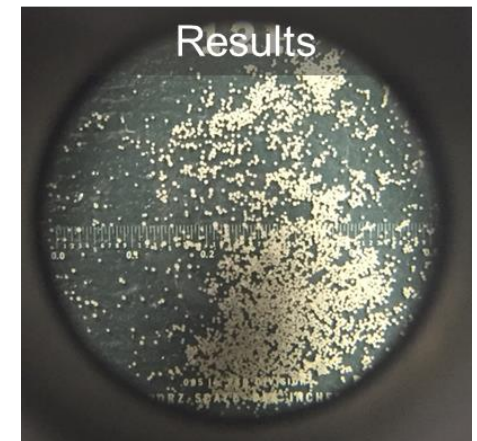
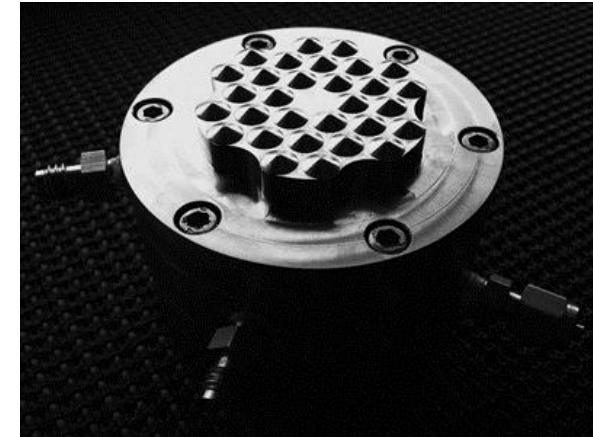


# Single-Step Core Shell Option Adds Capabilities and Eliminates Downstream Coating Steps





# Demonstrated Manufacturing Scale Up and Broad Intellectual Property Portfolio

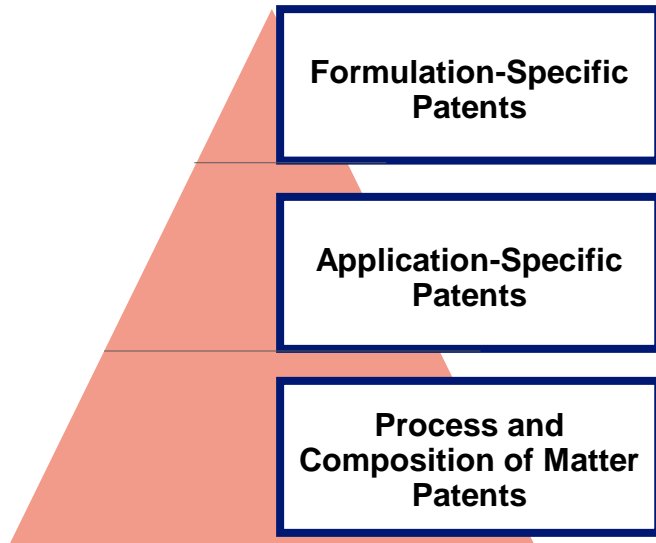


- 5 issued patents on base technology
- 5 pending patents on applications
- Specific formulation patents underway

# Patent Strategy is a Multi-Layered Approach

## Focus on Patent Life Optimization

### Proprietary Technology with Multi-Layered Patent Strategy



### Trade Secret Program to Extend Patent Life

#### Trade Secret Program:

- Leverages Orbis' experience using and scaling the technology
- Documented with claims for future patent application filings that will provide patent life beyond issued base patents

### Current Patent Landscape

ISSUED PENDING

- US Patent Application No. 15/785,342, titled "Sustained Release Particle Formulations" (Corresponding Foreign Patent Applications in Canada (Allowed) and Europe)
- US Patent Application No. 15/244,455, titled "Taste Masking Drug Formulations" (Corresponding Foreign Applications in Europe and Japan)
- US Patent Application No. 14/738,174, titled "Extended-Release Drug Delivery Compositions" (Corresponding Foreign Applications in Canada and Europe)
- US Patent Application No. 15/643,857 titled "Extended-Release Drug Delivery Compositions" (Allowed)
- US Patent Application No. 16/172,134, titled "Biodegradable Polymer Composition for Parenteral Administration (Corresponding Foreign Applications in Canada, China, Europe, and Japan)
- US Patent No. 6,669,961, titled "Microparticles" (Corresponding Patents in Canada, Switzerland, Europe, France, Germany, Ireland, Great Britain, and Korea)
- US Patent No. 7,309,500, titled "Microparticles"
- US Patent No. 7,368,130, titled "Microparticles"
- US Patent No. 8,409,621, titled "Microparticles"
- US Patent No. 9,814,678, titled "Sustained Release Particle Formulations"

# Proven Product Capabilities Demonstrate Broad Applicability of the Technology

## ORAL PRODUCT SOLUTIONS



### Taste Masking

ORB-101  
Prednisone  
ORB-102  
Ritonavir  
ORB-111  
Riluzole  
ORB-112  
Ibuprofen  
ORB-116  
Cetirizine

### Extended Release

ORB-103  
Guaifenesin  
ORB-107  
Quetiapine  
ORB-108  
Ibuprofen  
ORB-110  
Combination product

### Enteric Coating

ORB-113  
Ibuprofen

## INJECTABLE PRODUCT SOLUTIONS



### Pulsatile Release

ORB-203  
Exenatide  
ORB-208  
H1N1 Antigen  
ORB-217  
VLP

### Extended Release

ORB-201  
Tramadol  
ORB-204  
Etonogestrel (6-mo)  
ORB-207  
Elvitegravir  
ORB-210  
Meloxicam  
ORB-212  
Octreotide  
ORB-214  
Etonogestrel (12-mo)  
ORB-215  
Risperidone  
ORB-216  
Moxidectin



### Extended Release

ORB-202  
Betamethasone  
ORB-211  
Ganciclovir



# Orbis Technologies

# Proven Taste Masking Capabilities

## Single-Step Core Shell for Taste Masking (Pulsatile Release)

### Target Product Profile

A taste masked solution that offers the opportunity to **improve medication compliance for ritonavir**

Current pediatric formulations are difficult to administer:

- Syrups have to be taken in large amounts
- Contain too much alcohol
- Have a foul taste

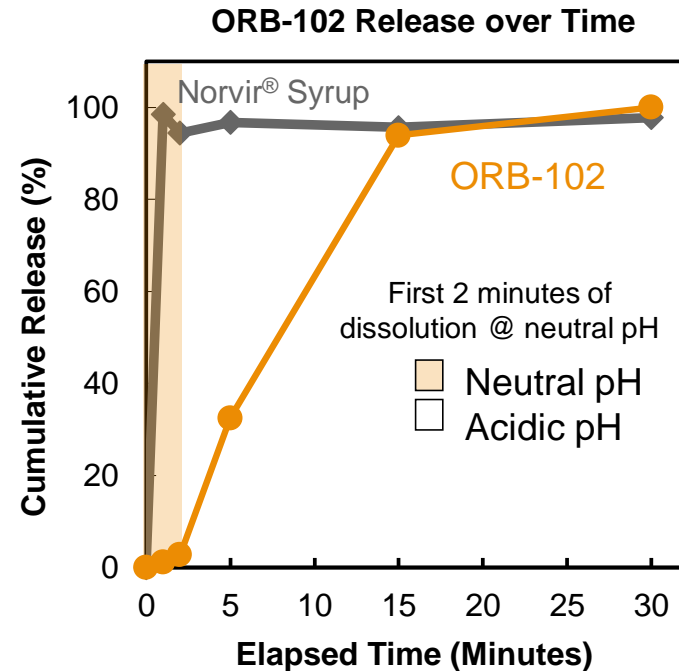


	ORB-102 Ritonavir	Norvir® Oral Solution
Indication	HIV	HIV
Delivery route	Oral	Oral
Dosage form	Microcapsules for Resuspension	Liquid Solution
Dose	80mg / 1mL	80mg / 1mL
Free Ritonavir*	1.1%	100%

\* Greater amounts of free ritonavir in liquid = worse taste

**NOVEL SINGLE-STEP MICROCAPSULE  
CREATES BARRIER TO FOUL TASTING APIS**

### Results



Microcapsules are 200µm with a 50µm shell

# Proven Controlled Release Capabilities

## Product Line Extension – Extended Release Format Switch

### Target Product Profile

An extended release formulation of guaifenesin in liquid suspension **that improves compliance for those unable to swallow large bi-layer tablets**



**ORB-103**  
**Guaifenesin**

**Mucinex®**  
**Maximum Strength**

Indication

Chest Congestion

Chest Congestion

Delivery route

Oral

Oral

Dosage form

Microsphere  
Suspension

Bilayer Tablet

Dose

1200mg / day

1200mg / day

Duration of  
Release

12 hours

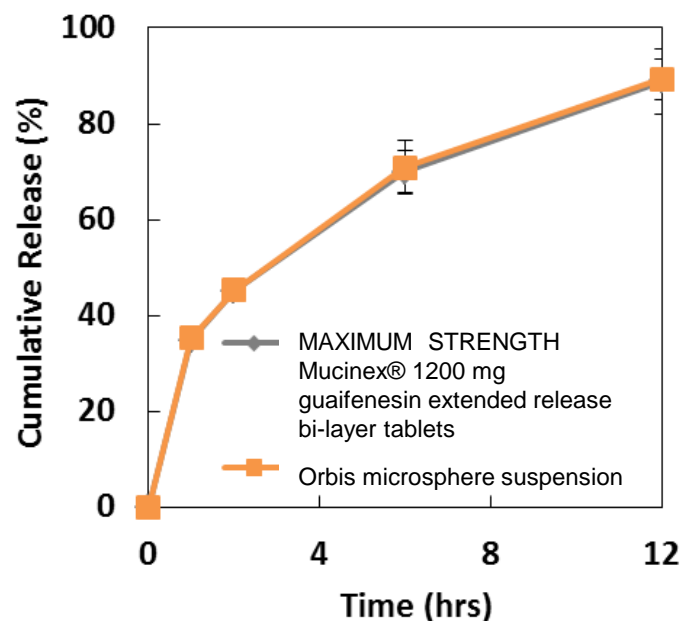
12 hours

**CONTROLLED RELEASE FORMULATION IS RATED AS ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE METHODS FOR EXTENDING PRODUCT LIFE; LEVERAGES 505(B)(2) PATHWAYS**

(1) An F2 value between 50 and 100 denotes that two release profiles are statistically similar (100 being exactly alike). The FDA relies heavily on the F2 value when comparing dissolution profiles between brand name drugs and generic drugs that are attempting to get approval.

### Results

#### ORB-103 Release Over Time



Stable Orbis microsphere suspension matches release of Mucinex® bi-layer tablet

# Novel Enteric Release Capabilities Format Flexibility with Modified Release (“Enteric-Coated Particle”)

## Target Product Profile

A modified release version of ibuprofen offering an **enteric delivery in a single manufacturing step**



**ORB-108**  
**Ibuprofen**

**Ibuprofen**

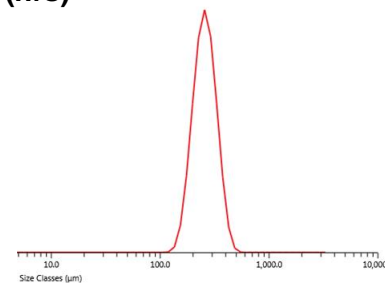
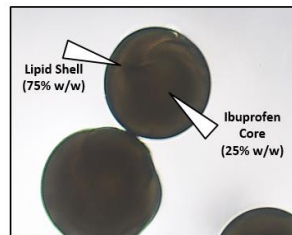
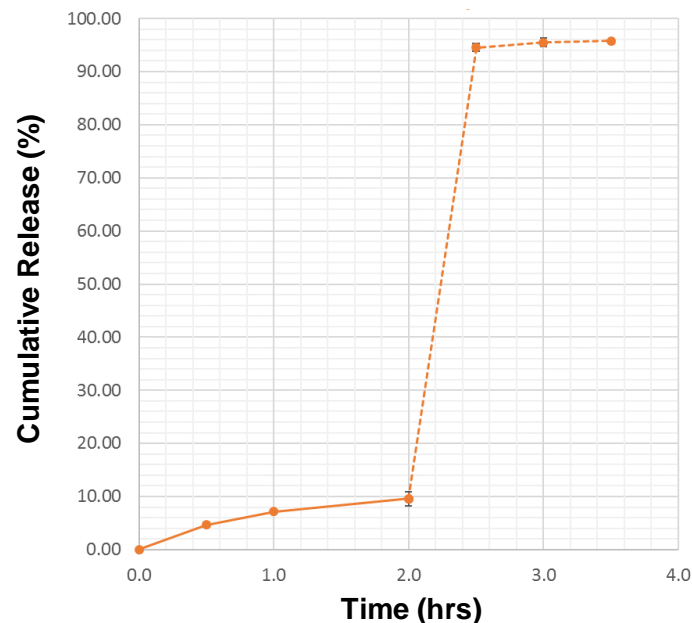
	Indication	Anti-Inflammatory	Anti-Inflammatory
	Delivery route	Oral	Oral
★	Dosage form	Enteric Coated Microcapsules	Tablet
	Dose	400mg	400mg
★	Release Profile	Delayed Release	Immediate Release

Enteric and reverse-enteric excipients can be titrated in until the desired dissolution behavior is reached

**ENTERIC COATING OFFERS A SOLUTION FOR LOCAL DELIVERY AND IMPROVED SYSTEMIC AVAILABILITY**

## Results

**ORB-108 – Enteric Release**  
**Acidic vs Neutral pH**



# Proven Pulse Release Capabilities Pulsatile Release to Reduce the Number of Administrations

## Target Product Profile

A pulse release enables multiple doses to be administered in one injection, improving compliance



**ORB-203  
Exenatide**

**Bydureon®**

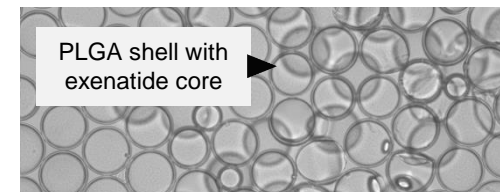
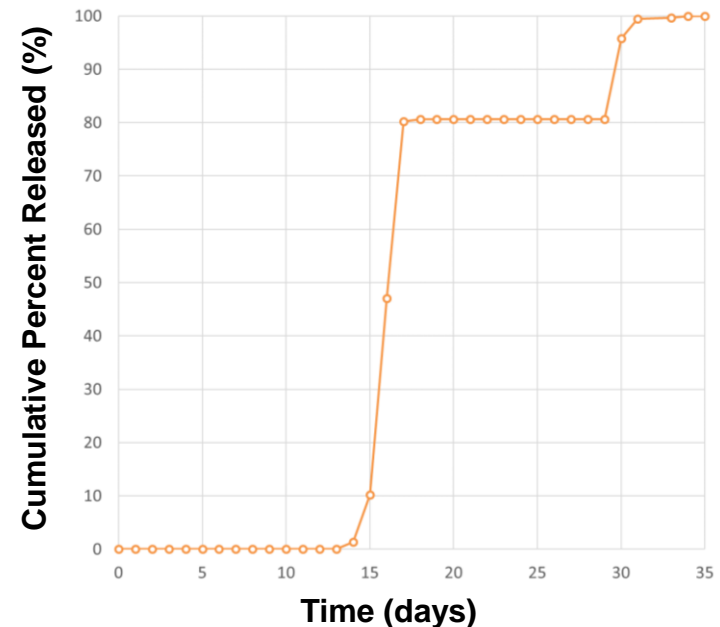
Indication	Diabetes	Diabetes
Delivery route	Injectable	Injectable
★ Dosage form	Microcapsule Suspension	Microsphere Suspension
★ Dose	8mg	2mg
★ Duration of Release	1 month	1 week

- Single initial pulse observed by increasing polymer molecular weight and decreasing peptide content
- “Agonal”-type release seen when entirety of PLGA shell breaks down

Potential to improve therapies in multiple large markets like diabetes and vaccines

## Results

### ORB-203 - Pulsatile Release

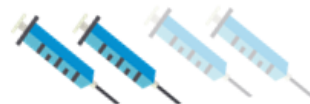




# Proven Extended Release Capabilities Extended Release Reduces the Number of Administrations

## Target Product Profile

An extended release contraceptive product that allows multiple doses to be **administered in one injection, improving compliance**



**ORB-204**  
Etonogestrel

**Depo-Provera®**

Indication	Contraception	Contraception
Delivery route	Injectable	Injectable
Dosage form	Microsphere Suspension	Microsphere Suspension
★ Dose	11.3mg or 22.7mg	150mg
★ Duration of Release	6,12 months	3 months

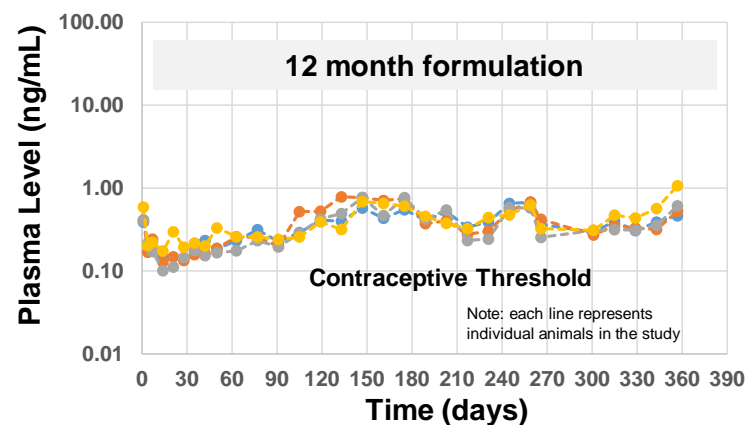
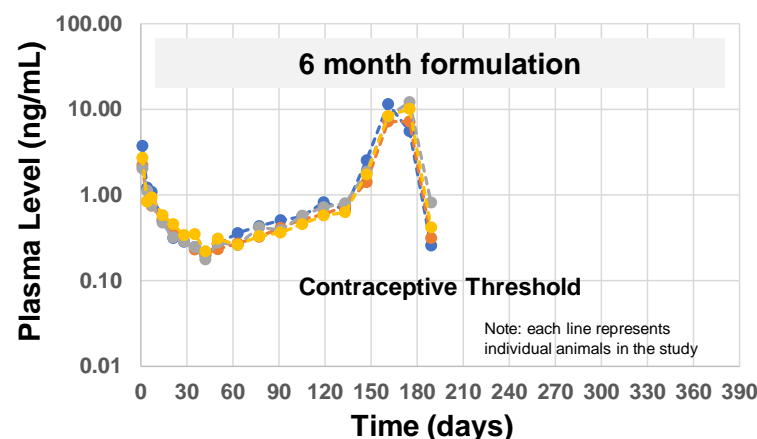
- No initial burst
- Established *in vitro-in vivo* correlations provide R&D efficiencies

**Single injection provides for a duration of release 2-4x current therapies**

## Results

### ORB-204 Blood Concentration

*In vivo* – rat model



# Proven Extended Release for Local Delivery

## Extended Release to Reduce Number of Injections

### Target Product Profile



Betamethasone microparticles paired with Orbis' proprietary film forming agent are administered directly to the round window membrane, **eliminating the need for weekly injections**

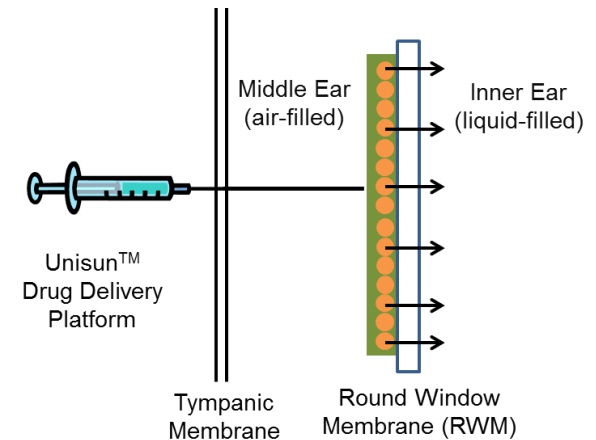


	ORB-202 Betamethasone	Steroid Injection Dexamethasone
Indication	Steroid-responsive Inner Ear Conditions	Steroid-responsive Inner Ear Conditions
Delivery route	Transtympanic Injection	Transtympanic Injection
★ Dosage form	Microparticles in Film Forming Agent	Free Drug in Solution
★ Dose	11mg	Varies, Off-label Treatments
★ Duration of Release	> 1 month	≤ 1 week

**Provides 1 month of release compared to < 1 week with current therapies**

Source: Comparison of intermittent intratympanic steroid injection and near-continual transtympanic steroid perfusion as salvage treatments for sudden sensorineural hearing loss. *Laryngoscope*. 2013 Sep;123(9):2264-9. doi: 10.1002/lary.23909. Epub 2013 Jun 26.

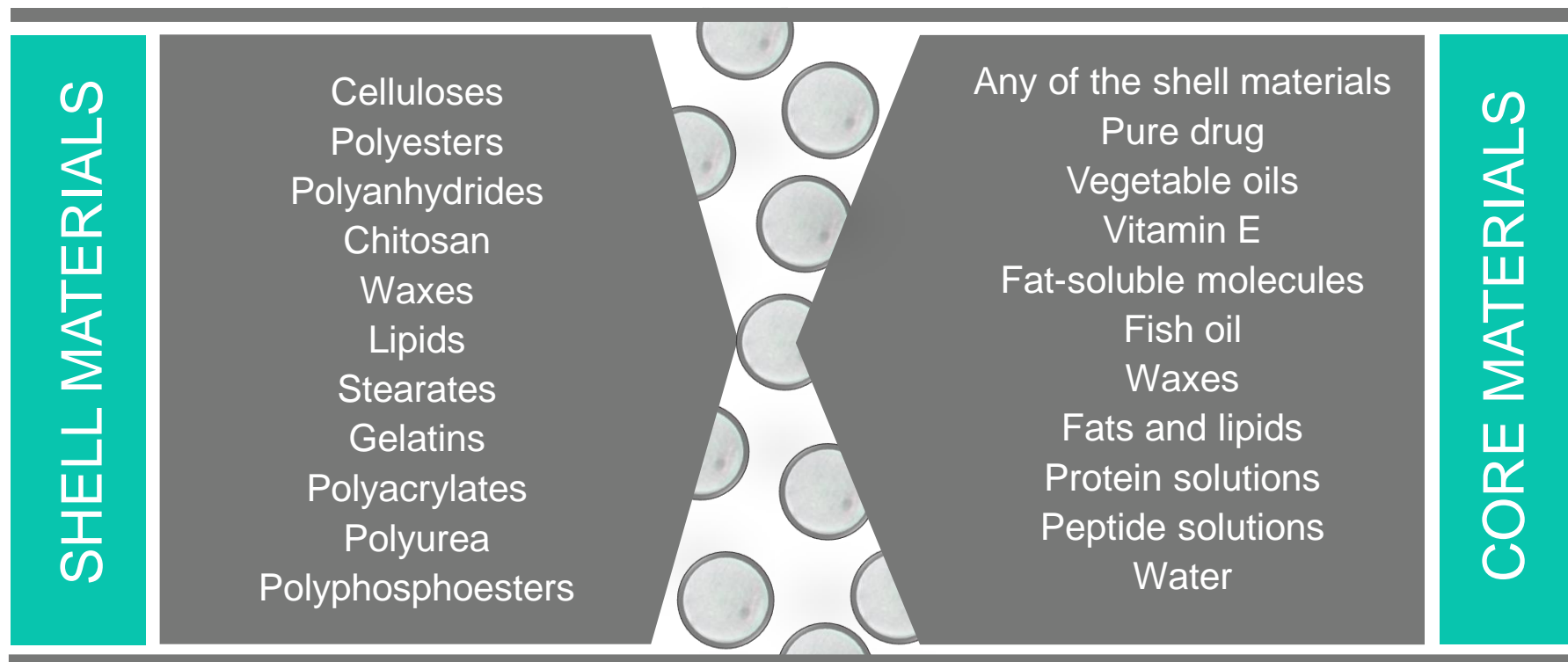
### Delivery Platform



#### Functional Components of Unisun® Drug Delivery Platform

LABEL	UNISUN COMPONENT	FUNCTION
	Microparticles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Precisely control drug release</li> </ul>
	Fast Film Forming Agent (FFA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Injection vehicle</li> <li>Localize microparticles to RWM</li> </ul>

# Material Independent Capability



# APPENDIX

