# Cleaning of technical surfaces by the use of laser radiation

## Clean-Lasersysteme GmbH

Herzogenrath/Aachen Germany

web: <a href="www.cleanlaser.com">www.cleanlaser.com</a>
Mail: <a href="mailto:info@cleanlaser.com">info@cleanlaser.com</a>

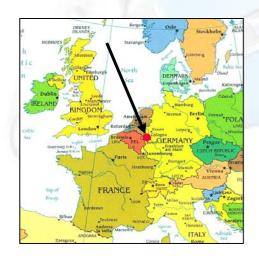


## Clean Lasersysteme GmbH

### **System Manufacturer:**

### Clean-Lasersysteme GmbH, Germany

- Founded 1997
- Location: Herzogenrath (near Cologne), Germany
- Certification: DIN EN ISO 9001:2000
- 2 owners (managing directors)
- Areas of service: manufacturing and developing of laser systems
- □ Construction of own building (Spring 2007) ~1250m² (~12000ft²)









# Clean-Lasersysteme & Major Global Distributors



## Clean-Lasersysteme & Global Distributors

#### US sales & service partner: adapt laser systems

- Location: Kansas City, Missouri/USA
- □ Full service & support center
- http://www.adapt-laser.com

#### Asian sales & service partner: SAMAC Ltd.

- Location: Tokio, Japan
- Sales and service partner
- http://www.samac.co.jp

#### UK sales & service partner: CIProcess

- Location: London
- Sales and service partner
- http://www.ciprocess.co.uk

#### Italy sales & service partner: In-Tech

- Location: Turin
- Sales and service partner
- http://www.intech-srl.it/











Further sales partner in Ireland, Brasil, Netherlands, India



### **Our Areas of Service for You**

Engineering & Application	Manufacturing	Service & Support
<ul><li>Feasibility studies</li><li>Process optimization</li><li>Technical design</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Laser cleaning and de-coating systems</li> <li>Laser machines</li> <li>System integration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assistance with proto-types and pre-serial production</li> <li>Technical service</li> <li>Instructional</li> </ul>
<ul><li>Laser (system) development</li></ul>		courses









#### References

### Customers/users of the Clean Laser technology

































Lasertechnik





approx. 100 systems sold wide



## Functional Principles of Removing Coating Layers by Laser Radiation

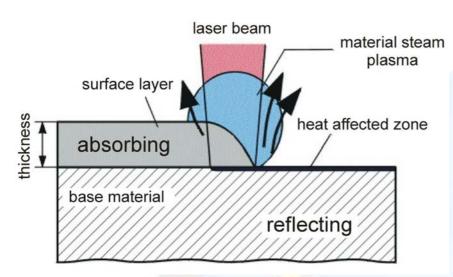


Photo: Fraunhofer ILT, Aachen

### Two physical effects:

- Coating layer is vaporised (ablation by sublimation)
- □ Ablation by thermally induced pressure

### **Ablation principle:**

- Coating layer is removed by absorbing the focussed laser spot
- Very powerful but short laser pulses cause very little thermal influence on the base material
- □ Blank base material reflects laser radiation, ablation process stops
- Metals can not be damaged or melted with the "correct" laser parameter and by the use of the "best" wavelength

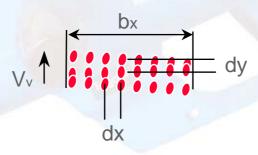
## **Advantage Clean Laser**

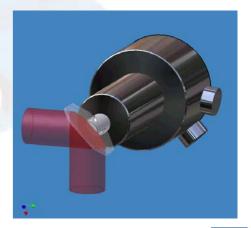
### Our patented ablation strategy – scan and move



- ☐ Up to 110,000 pulses per second
- Line-shaped beam deflection
- Adjustable scan parameters
- Very short impact times due to scanned laser-beam

#### **Ablation strategy**







# Clean Laser Technology Suitable for Different Speed Demands

**Low Power** 

CL 20 / Backpack





Mid Power Laser

CL150 / CL300





**High Power Laser** 

CL 500 / CL 1000





Peak Pulse Power: 5kW,150kW, 240kW, 400kW

## **Mobile Laser Systems**



- □ Average laser power (CW) from 20W up to 1000W
- Costs per hour1 1,5 € per 100W
- Hand-held or robotic use
- No damaging of metallic surfaces
- Laser system for accurate cleaning of technical surfaces
- ☐ Laser class 4 product

## **Optics for Mobile Systems**



- Optics for:
  - Manual or robot use
  - 1D or 2D
- Working Distance from 80 up to 250 mm
- ☐ Line size (1D) from 5 up to 70 mm
- ☐ Field size (2D) 100 x 100 mm2
- ☐ Laser class 4 product



## CL 20 Q / Backpack



- Pulsed fiber laser
- ☐ Large operating distance up to 250 mm (10 in)
- ☐ CW laser power up to 20W
- Desktop or plug free (Backpack) version
- Several optics available suitable for robot use
- No damaging of metallic surfaces
- With 2D optic excellent marking results (Backpack also)
- Laser class 4 product

#### CL 150 – CL 300 Laser - Technical Details



#### **Features and Options:**

- □ Reliable diode pumped solid state laser (Nd:YAG)
- Integrated on-line resonator power meter for permanent quality-control
- ☐ Fieldbus (optional)
- ☐ CAN Bus, TCP/IP, RS 232
- Data Logging by external PC
- Easy user interface
- ☐ Telediagnostics (option available)
- □ Service interval: >3500hrs, or once a year



## **Mobile High Power Laser Series**



- ☐ Up to 1000 W average power
- Air or water cooled version
- Available optics:
  - Stylus
  - OSH70L
  - OSA70L
- Industrial version for heavy duty applications
- Options available
- ☐ Class 4 Laser product

# Nd:YAG Laser Workstation Available Sources CL 20 / CL 150 / CL 300



#### Technology:

- ☐ Flexible programming
- □ 2D high-speed beamdeflection for minimum thermal impact
- ☐ ultra efficient cleaning results
- □ no gas consumption & very low maintenace

#### **Application-fields:**

- □ Precise Paint-stripping
- Selective coating removal
- Partial cleaning



## **Laser – In-Line-Integration**



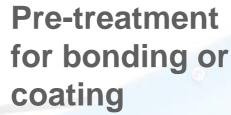


In-line Applications:
Baking
Pre-treatment
Brake pad cleaning

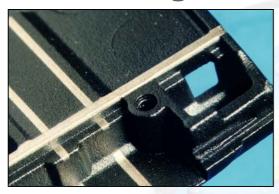


## **Selected Implementation Examples**

Paint stripping and de-coating

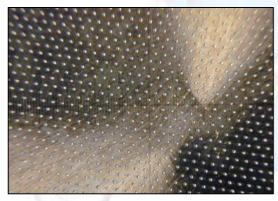


Mold cleaning













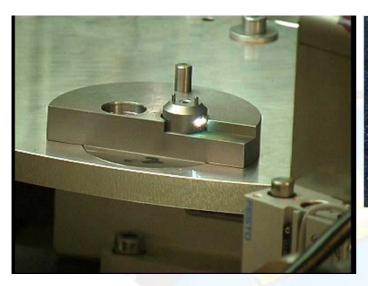
Structuring

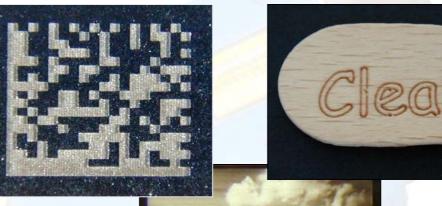
Marking

Cleaning and Restoration



## **Laser Marking with Clean Lasersysteme**

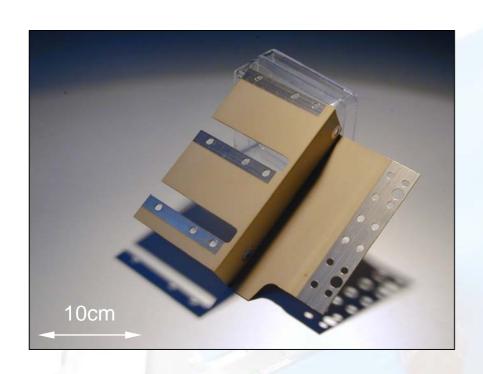




- □ Writing (OCR), HPGL, Barcode, Data Matrix Code, Grey scales picture (Bitmap)
- □ 300 DPI
- ☐ Several Materials (e.g. Wood, Plastic, Metal)



## **Precise Paint-Stripping from Metal**





**APPLICATION:** Production of electrical contact areas

ADVANTAGE: Replacement of masking

**SAVINGS:** Up to 50 ct per area



## Clean Laser Technology in Use at AIRBUS



- Laser system for precise paint stripping application in production
- Manufacturer specified testprogram succesfully completed
- Result: no damage of metal ground material after de-coating
- □ Clean Laser equipment (workstation with workcell) is used for serial production
- Clean-Laser is ready for use in serial production! (Qualified process)

## **Paint-Stripping for Maintenance**





APPLICATION: Damage free coating removal for maintenance and

inspection

ADVANTAGE: "Zero-emission", dry and flexible de-coating

technology, no residues, no damage to surrounding

areas

**SAVINGS:** Short set-up and de-coating time for smaller areas



# Clean Laser Technology in Use at the U.S. Air Force



**Evaluation trials at U.S. Air Force** 

- ☐ US Air Force pollution prevention group
- Evaluation process for implementation of portable laser coating removal technology
- Testing of different ground materials and coatings
- Tests similar to SAEStandards
- □ Result: Clean Laser is the first and only system which is ready for manual paint stripping use!

## **Mold Cleaning with Laser Radiation**

- Removal of residuals
- Economical cleaning of large segments with a beam width of up to 70mm
- Sensitive structures of aluminium and steel will not be damaged
- ☐ Cleaning speed with CL 500 Q of up to 0.1 m2/minute (depending on layer thickness)



composition production) Photo: EUROCOPTER

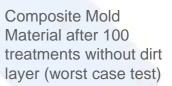
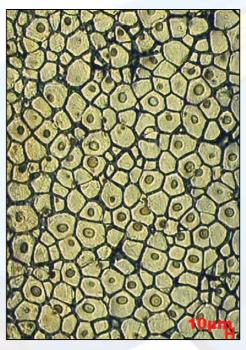


Photo: Clean-Laser

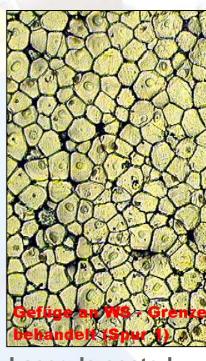


# Parts Cleaning and De-coatingNo Damage to Metal Micro-Structure









Laser de-coated area

- Manual laser de-coated aircraft part
- Proved no damage to basic material
- Laser: CL 120 Q with OSH 50L optics

Photos: Lufthansa



# **Automated In-Line Cleaning**- Baking Industry -

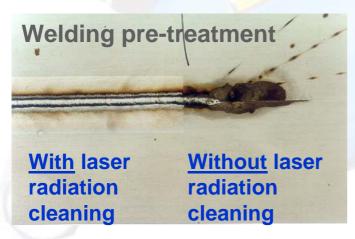
Cleaning speed up to 7cm2/s@CL120Q

In-line cleaning possible



## Pre-treatment for Adhesive Bonding or Welding

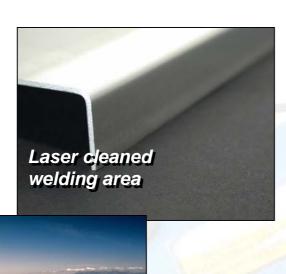


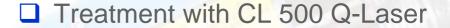


- Oxide and grease free surfaces for ideal joints
- Micro-roughness if desired
- ☐ Good long-term qualities
- Replaces wet chemical cleaning
- □ Speeds of up to about 30m<sup>2</sup> per hour (@500W)



# AL-Welding Pre-treatment Clean-Lasertechnology at AUDI





On-line Removal of oxidation and grease layers

Constant surface quality

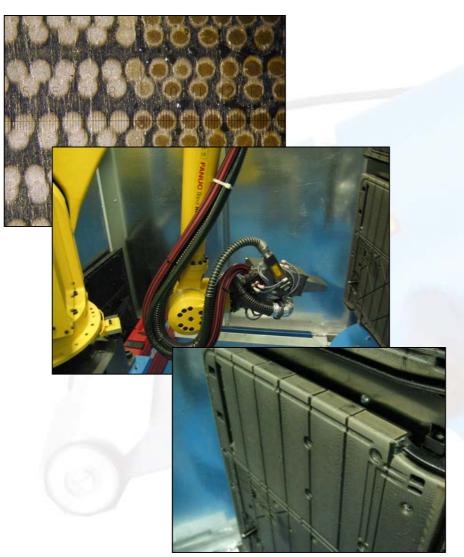
Comparable to chemical cleaning results

■ Local area cleaning with up to13 ft/min (20mm line width)

Status: in serial production for the new AUDI TT



## **Pre-Treatment of PUR for Adhesive Bonding**



- Pre-treatment (cleaning) of PUR or other plastics
- "Adhesion points" for best adhesion results AND maximum efficiency
- ☐ 3 shift working
- Special customer cleaning strategy
- ☐ Cleaning rates of up to 180cm²/s = 65m²/hr

## **Advantages of the Clean Laser Technology**

- Very good cleaning and de-coating results and speed
- □ Precise selective de-coating
- No damage to metal parts
- Very small Running Costs (0,30 5 € per hour)
- Total cost for CL500Q: ~20-30 ct minute
- Affordable invest
- No blasting material no chemicals
- No set up time
- ☐ Flexible use due to fiber optics
- No noise emission ("quiet" laser ablation)
- Easy integration
- □ Almost maintenance free technology

Ablation With Clean Lasers!

